

Richard Amore, PLA/AICP

Vermont Department of Housing and Community Development

August 3, 2023

North Dakota Multi-State Placemaking Best Practices Exchange Workshop



# Vermont Department of Housing and Community Development

Provide tools, training, grants, and incentives for local leaders to plan and build projects that support thriving, inclusive, walkable communities.

#### **Presentation Themes**

- Overview

  Vermont and place-based economic development
- What is Placemaking
  Importance of people and public spaces in community vitality
- Vermont Examples and Initiatives

  An overview of Vermont communities and state programs that have used placemaking to build walkable, vibrant, socially-connected and loveable places
- Strategies to Create Better Places
  Sharing ways to advance local placemaking efforts



# This is my life....in a rural and walkable community





























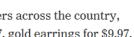
#### National Trust for Historic Preservation

### America's 11 Most **Endangered Historic Places**

#### Preservationists Call Vermont Endangered, by Wal-Mart

By Pam Belluck

May 25, 2004



The Wal-Mart here, like thousands of others across the country, sells everything at a steal: jeans for \$10.77, gold earrings for \$9.97, a three-piece set of luggage for \$29.64.

But to some Vermonters, the cavernous store in this Burlington suburb symbolizes something else: the big-box-ification of a largely unspoiled part of the country.

With that in mind, a national historic preservation group said Monday that it was placing on its annual list of endangered sites an unusual entry: the state of Vermont.











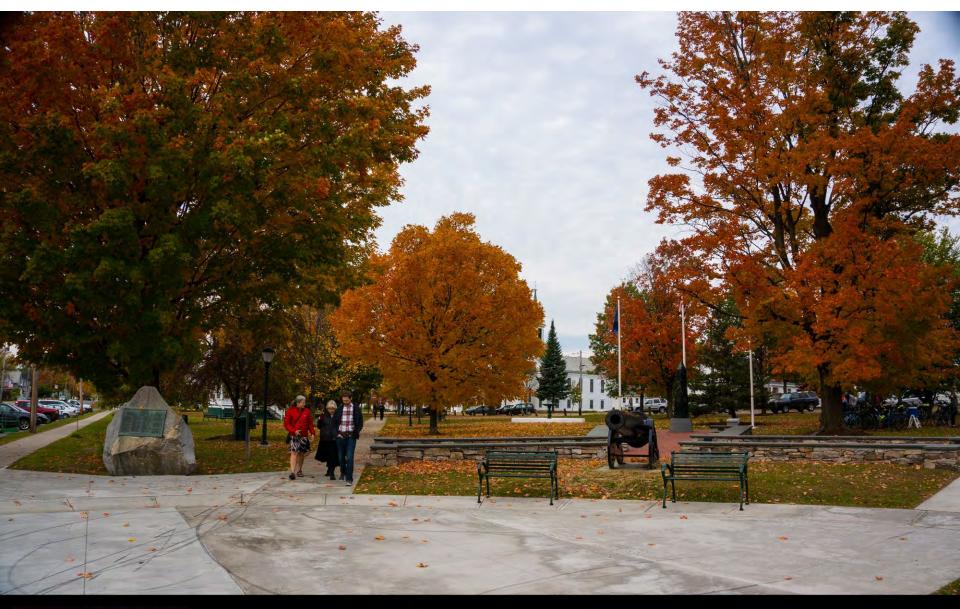








**Main Street Intersection - Bristol, VT** 

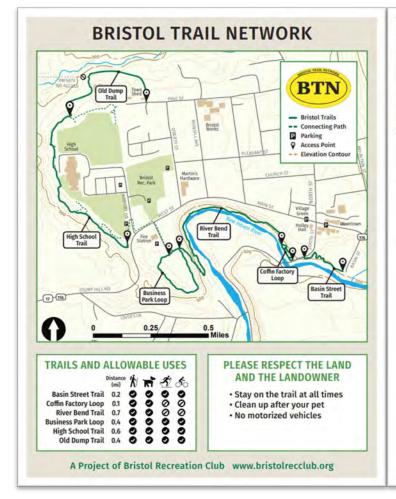


**Entry Corner of Town Green - Bristol, VT** 



**Town Green Playground - Bristol, VT** 





**BRISTOL RECREATION CLUB** THE PLACE FOR RECREATION, EVENTS, AND ACTIVITIES IN BRISTOL, VERMONT

HOME

FACILITIES -

BRISTOL TRAIL NETWORK -

INFO -

**Coffin Factory Loop** 













#### PLACEMAKING IS NOT NEW!







# Placemaking is not new.

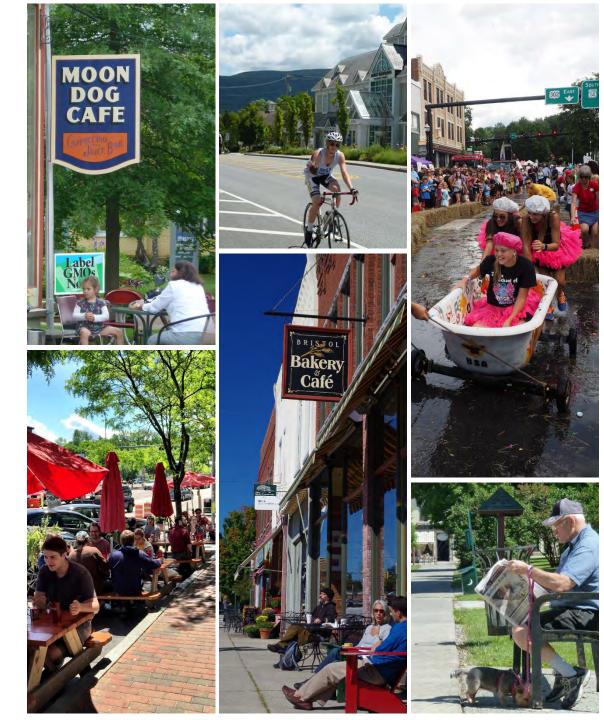
Community-led placemaking is a growing movement of do-it-ourselves villagemaking where citizens, business owners and the municipality come together to breathe new life into villages.

#### OFFERS A QUICKER LIGHTER APPROACH



"I truly believe that if you can change the street, you can change the world."

Janette Sadik-Khan, Commissioner of the New York City



## **Streets as Places for Commerce**

Burlington, VT



#### **Streets as Places for Commerce**

St. Johnsbury, VT



#### **Streets are Places for Commerce**

St. Albans, VT



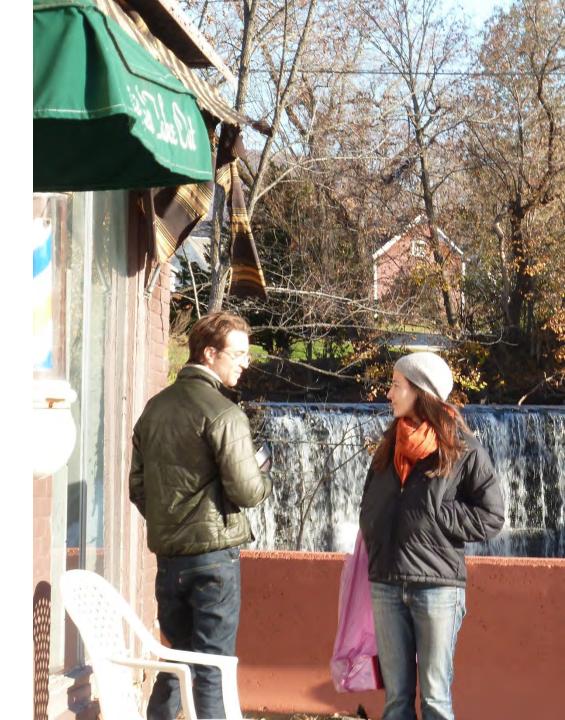
## **Streets as Places for Community**

Brattleboro, VT



## **Streets are Places for Community**

Brandon, VT



## **Streets are Places for Community**

St. Albans, VT



## **Streets as Places for Community**

Brandon, VT



## **Streets as Places for Community**

Montpelier, VT



#### **Streets as Places for Celebration**

Montpelier, VT

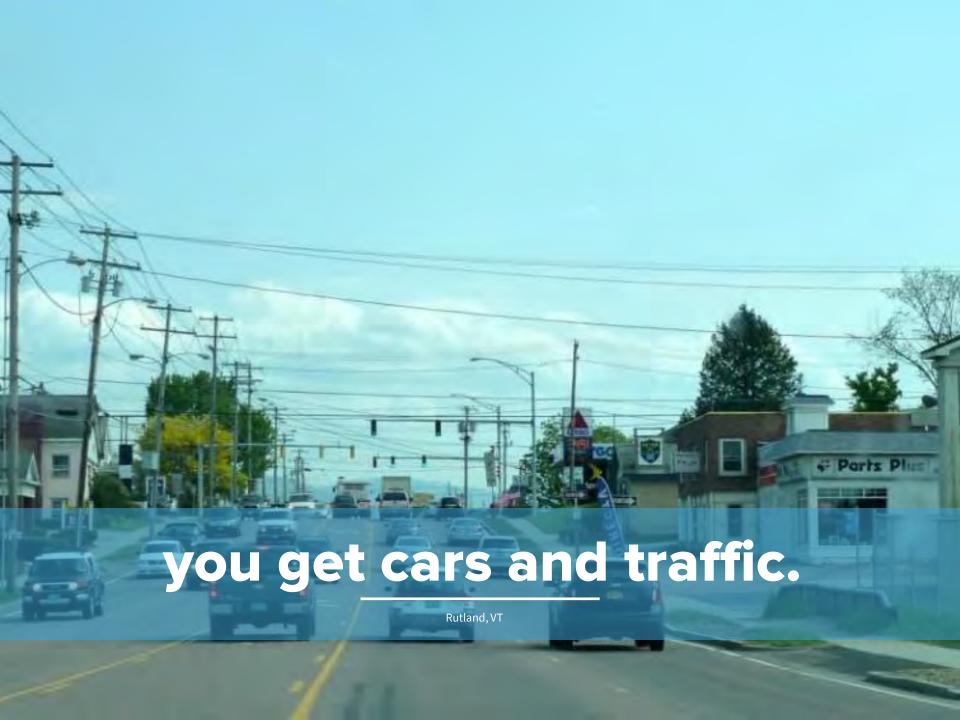


#### **Streets as Places for Celebration**

Waterbury, VT



# If you design streets and places for cars, what do you get?



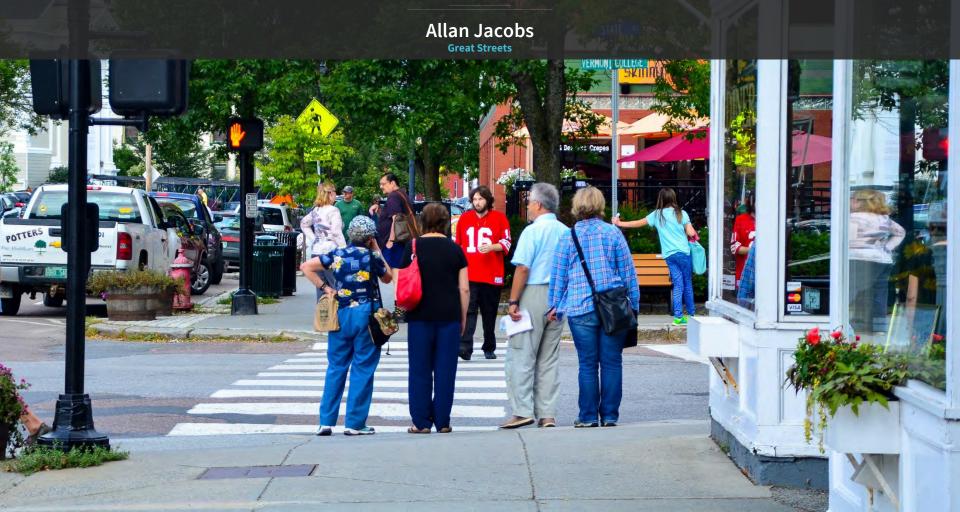


# If you design streets and places for people, what do you get?



Winooski, V

A great street should be the most desirable place to be, to spend time, to live, to play, to work, at the same time that it markedly contributes to what a city should be. Streets are settings for activities that bring people together.









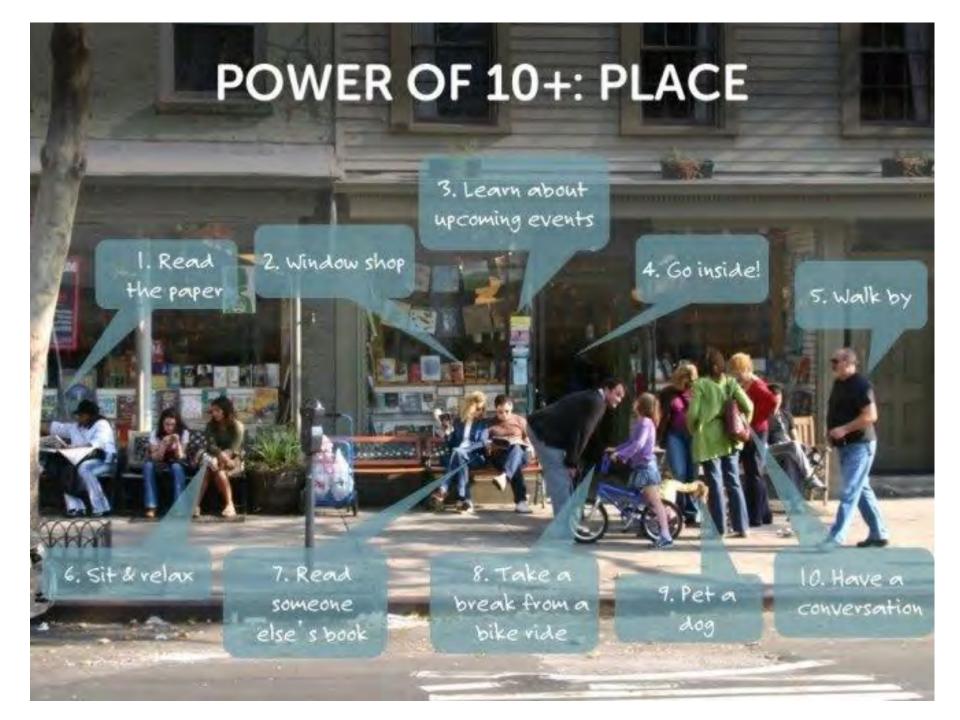


**Adding Economic Vitality** 

**Building Community** 

**Supporting Traditions** 

Great Streets can boost retail and dining sales, spark private investment, raise property values, attract new businesses, add jobs, build community and celebrate tradition.





Placemaking is a grassroots process of re-inventing and re-engaging with public spaces so they are once again the central focus of community life. Placemaking capitalizes on a local community's assets, inspiration, and potential.



"Communities make revitalization possible by creating quality public spaces,

prioritizing local entrepreneurship, emphasizing production, and supporting downtown housing."

The Reality of Main Street, the Brookings Institution, April 20, 2017

- + Visually pleasing
- + Generally stimulating
- + Sense of belonging
- + Greater security
- + Better environmental quality
- + Feeling of freedom

- + Greater community organization
- + Sense of pride and volunteerism
- + Perpetuation of integrity and values
- + Less need for municipal control
- + self-managing

- + Increased physical activity
- + Access to fresh food
- + Greater security
- + Greater social inclusion
- + Enhanced environmental health

#### THE BENEFITS OF GREAT PLACES

Creates Improved Accessibility

Nurtures & Defines Sense of Community

PLACE

Builds & Supports the Local Economy

Promotes Health

Internation

- + More walkable
- + Safe for pedestrians and bicyclists
- + Compatible with public transit
- + Reduces need for cars and parking
- + more efficient use of time and money
- + Greater connections between uses

- + Small-scale entrepreneurship
- + Economic development
- + Higher real estate values
- + Local ownership, local value
- + More desirable jobs
- + Greater tax revenue
- + Less need for municipal services
- + Improves sociability
- + More cultural exposure, interaction
- + Draws a diverse population
- + More women, elderly, children
- + Greater ethnic/cultural pluralism
- + Encourages community creativity







Superior Human Experience

2 Context and Location

3 Incorporates
Nature

Active Programming ....



Superior Human Experience

Context and Location

Incorporates Nature



Superior Human Experience

2 Context and Location

**S** Incorporates Nature



Superior Human Experience

Context and Location

3 Incorporates
Nature



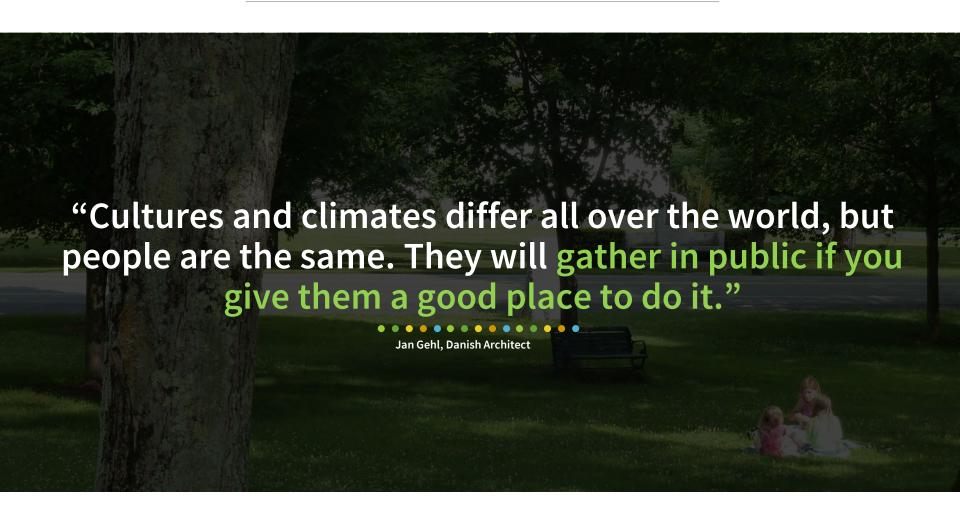
Superior
Human Experience

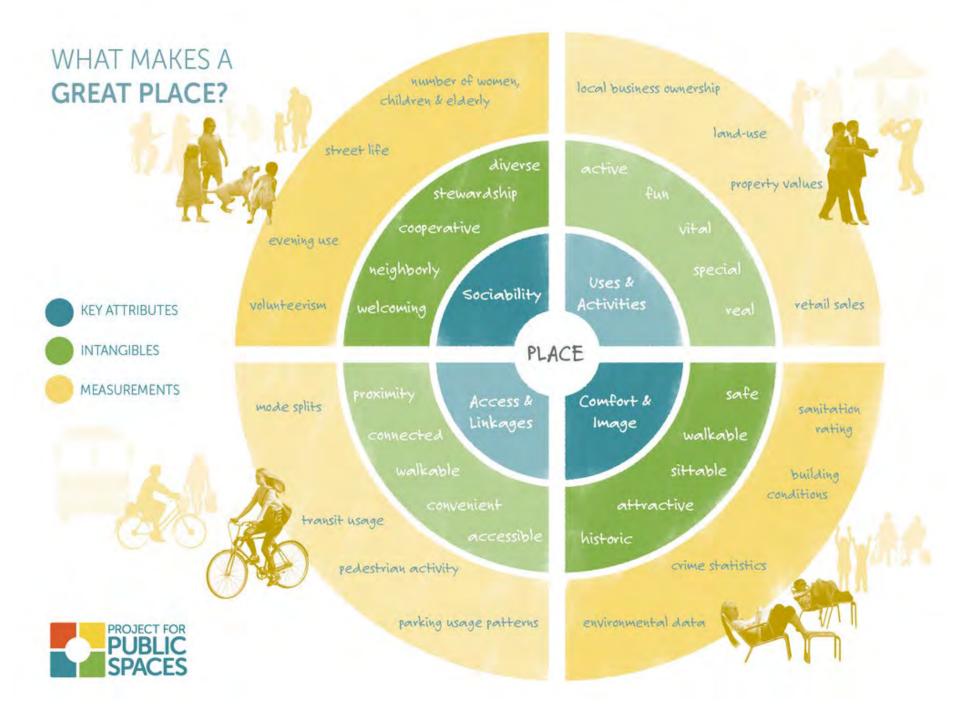
Context and Location

3 Incorporates Nature



#### Placemaking















**Creates Community** 

**Adds Vitality** 



# Placemaking is....



# Placemaking

can...



# Placemaking

can...



# Builds Social Capital

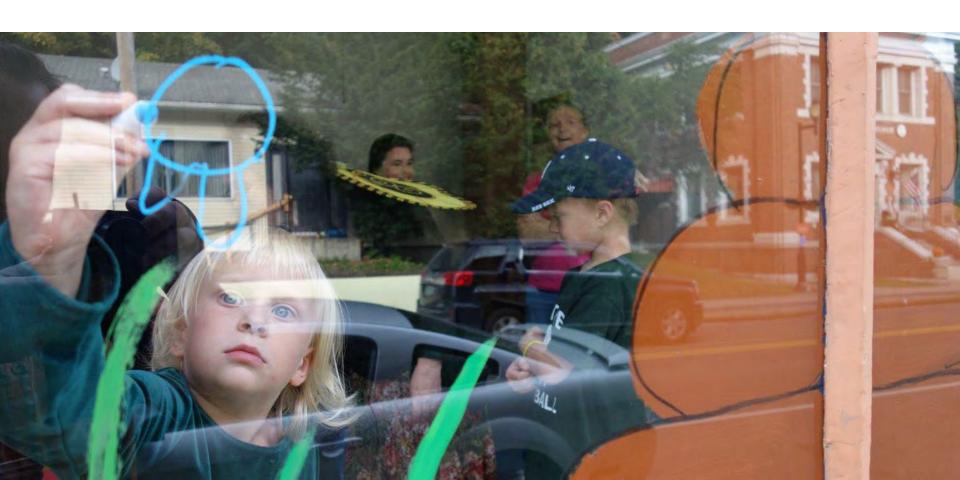


### Spurs

## Entrepreneurship



# **Empowers**Residents



# Supports Active Lifestyles



# Celebrates the Arts



## Increases Food Access



## Test Ideas



## Builds

## Neighborhoods



# Creates Connections



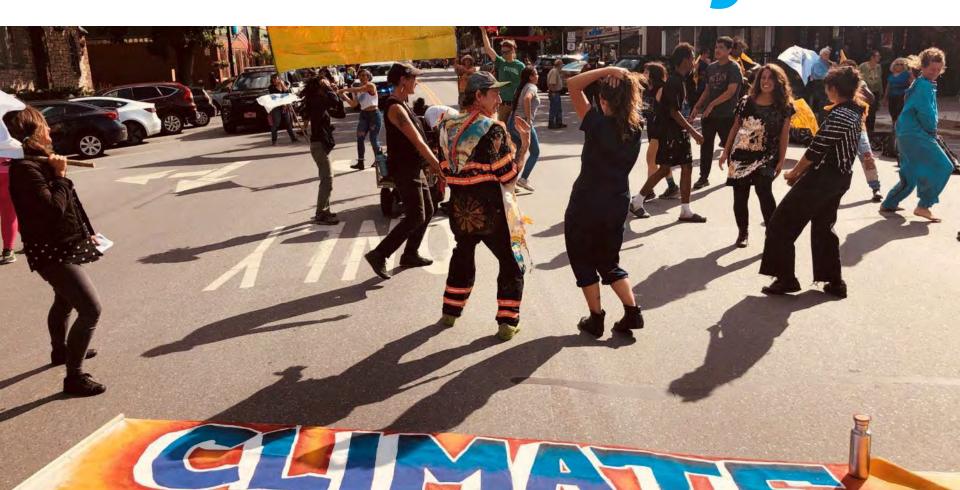
## Enables Engagement



## Greens Our Communities



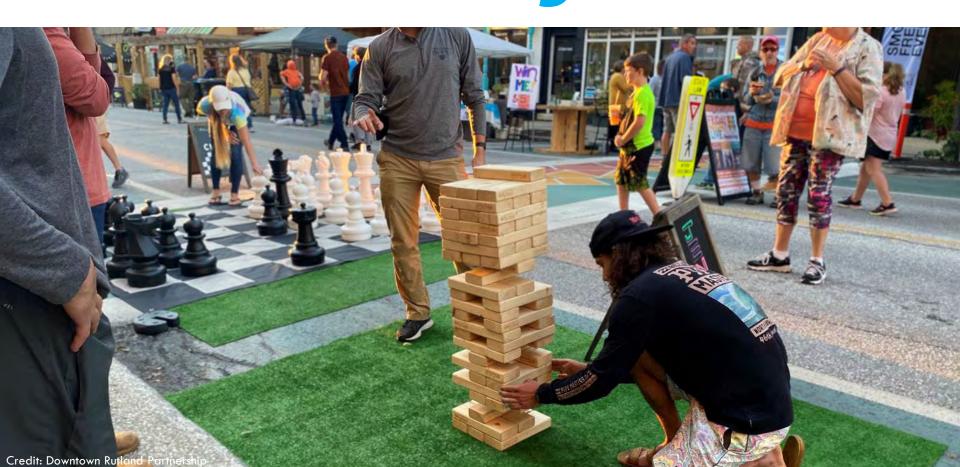
## Supports Democracy



# Endure Winter



# Encourages Play



## Cultivates Leadership

### Town of Wethel, Vermont

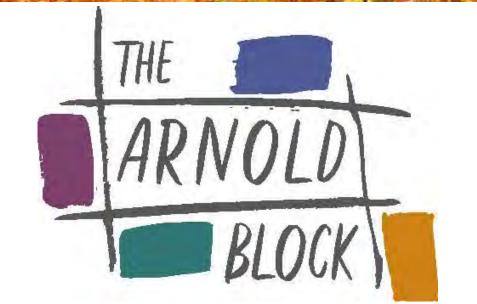
### Meet Our Selectboard



Lindley, Paul, Chris, Dave, Moe

The Selectboard meets at 6 PM on the second and fourth Mondays of each month in the Town Hall 318 Main Street.

Meetings are recorded and are available for viewing through <u>Orca</u> Media, Inc.



#### **Lindley Brainard**

Selectboard, 2-Year Term, Expires 2020

## Embraces Vermonters









### Creative Projects

Create a sense of place, pride, and ownership through community art projects. Artwork, wayfinding and beautification encourage people to visit and linger.

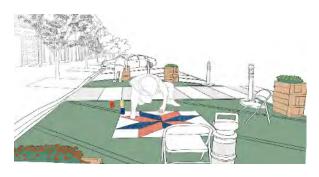


### New Uses for Under-utilized Spaces

Give underused local space a second life with a new use or amenity, like a pop-up gallery, playground, or gathering place.



Bring the community together around a community dinner on the village green or showcase local art and produce with a market.



#### **Demonstration Projects**

Experiment with ideas to test their feasibility and community acceptance prior to making a large capital investment.



### Streetscape Improvements and Beautification

Reclaim local spaces to improve the village, or for gardeners to grow food, bring cultures together, and create a beautiful street.



### Downtown and Village Events

Build stronger community connections and pride, make places livelier, and provide more buzz and energy downtown.

### YOU KNOW IT WHEN YOU SEE IT!

































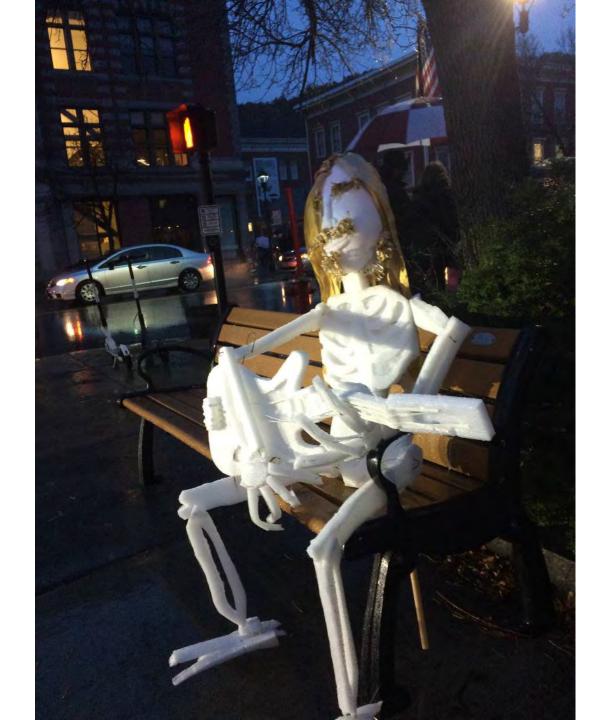


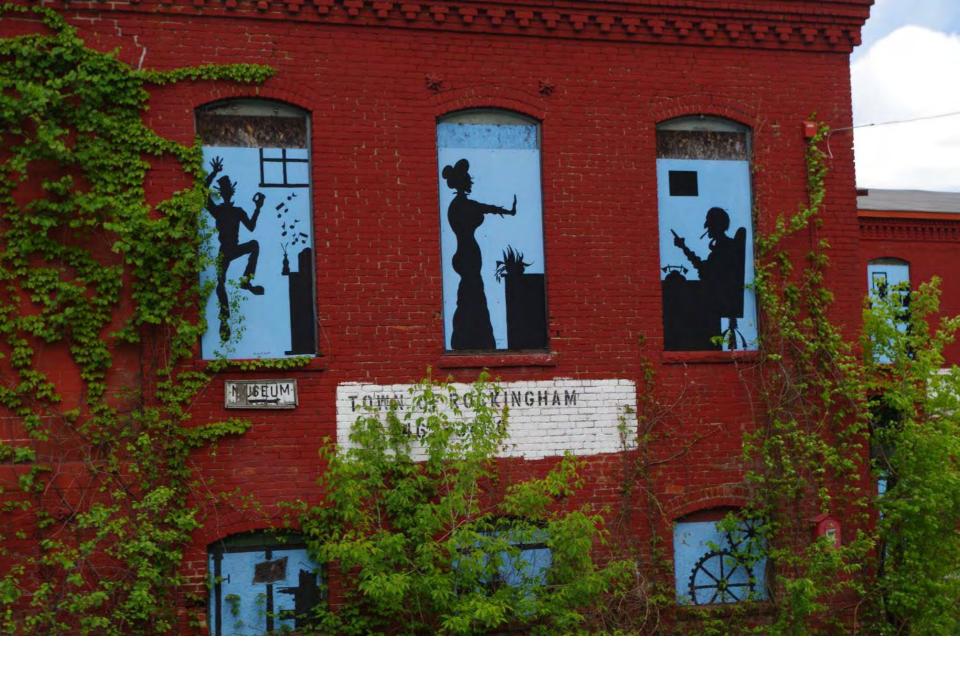






























# **Burlington**











"Placemaking animates public and private spaces, rejuvenates structures and streetscapes, improves local businesses viability and public safety, and brings people together to celebrate, inspire, and be inspired..."



Church Street in Burlington, Vermont in 1979. . .

# **Church Street - 1970s**





# Try something new for one day...



# Try something new for one week....



# Try something new for four blocks...











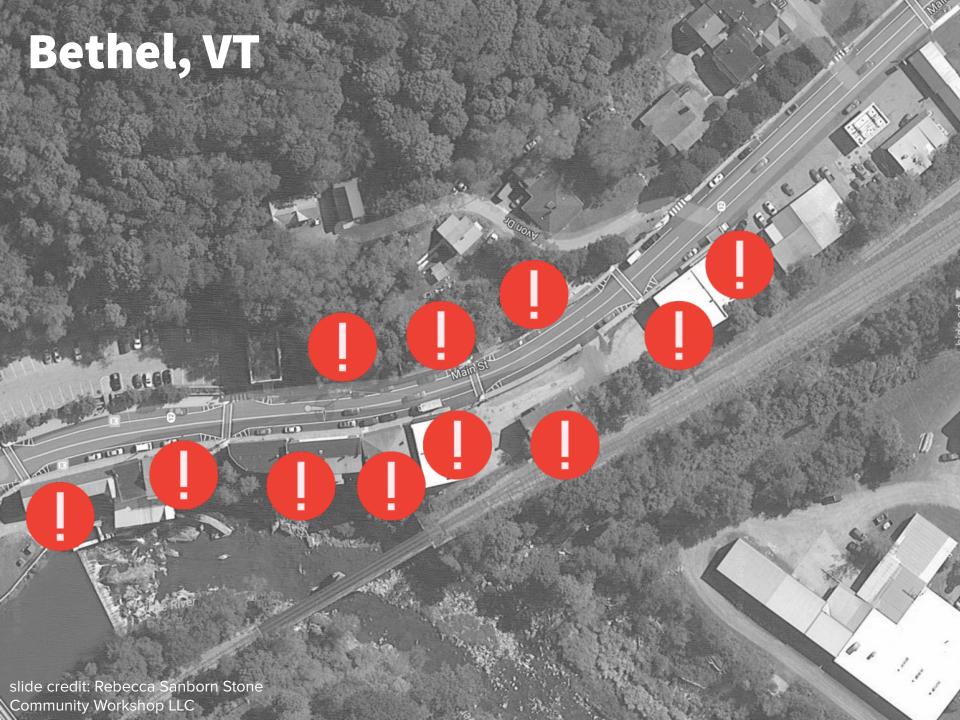
















#### **Transformation in St. Albans**

The City of St. Albans is flourishing, welcoming nearly 40 new businesses and 300 workers – including 140 state employees – to its historic downtown and commercial center over the past five years. This robust revitalization is no accident: businesses, property owners and municipal officials have worked together with the state to take advantage of tax incentives, grants and planning assistance to revitalize their downtown.

### Vision

#### **Downtown Master Plan**

A critical first step was a community visioning process and led to the development of a downtown master plan.



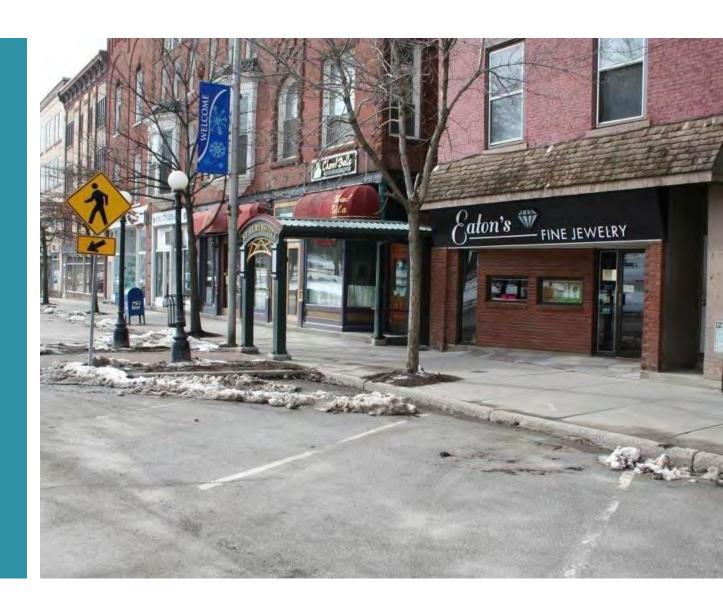


#### Plan

An ambitious threeyear streetscape improvement project that included new traffic signals, sidewalks, lighting, landscaping, street trees, storm water treatment, paving, and signage.



BEFORE



**AFTER** 



Before



After



### Results



37 New Businesses Added

288 Jobs Added

70% Decrease in Storefront Vacancy Rate





drive by it again without remembering this energy, this night."













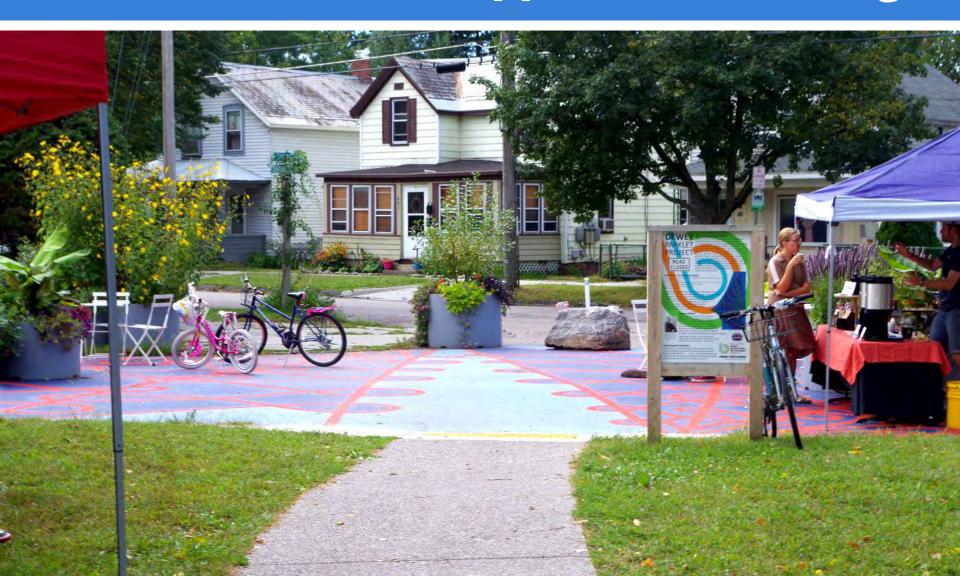








# 5 Ways Small Towns Can Help Support Placemaking

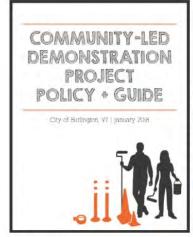


#### 1.) Be Placemaking Friendly

Simplify the Permitting and Zoning Process for Placemaking Projects and Events.



#### Tactical Urbanism and Demonstration Projects



projects, widen public engagement and deepen our understanding of community needs at the smallest scale, and strengthen relationships by encouraging people to work together in new ways. This has the potential to build community excitement while drawing attention to perceived shortcomings of policy and street design.

The Policy and Guide was endorsed by the Public Works Commission at their May 2016 meeting and the permit and ordinance language that allows community members to apply for projects was passed at their June 2017 meeting.

#### Ready to Apply?

The application process consists of two phases:

Phase 1 Application

Phase 2 Application

#### Tactical Urbanism and Demonstration Projects

In 2015, the Department of Public Works gathered the Burlington Fire Department, Police Department, Local Motion, and residents and advocates from the community to develop a policy and guide for short-term, community-led projects on our streets. With experience gained from local demonstrations projects, case studies from across the country, and direction from international experts on tactical urbanism, the Community-Led Demonstration Project Policy and Guide has been developed.

This guide will be a working document, revised as we learn from the process and partnerships that are being created. It's an exciting direction for Burlington — these short-term projects can influence long-term change by providing an opportunity to test projects, collect data that could expedite





#### 2.) Support and Build Complete Streets

Ensure that streets are for everyone, and that they are designed and operated to enable safe, equitable, and multimodal access for users of all ages and abilities.



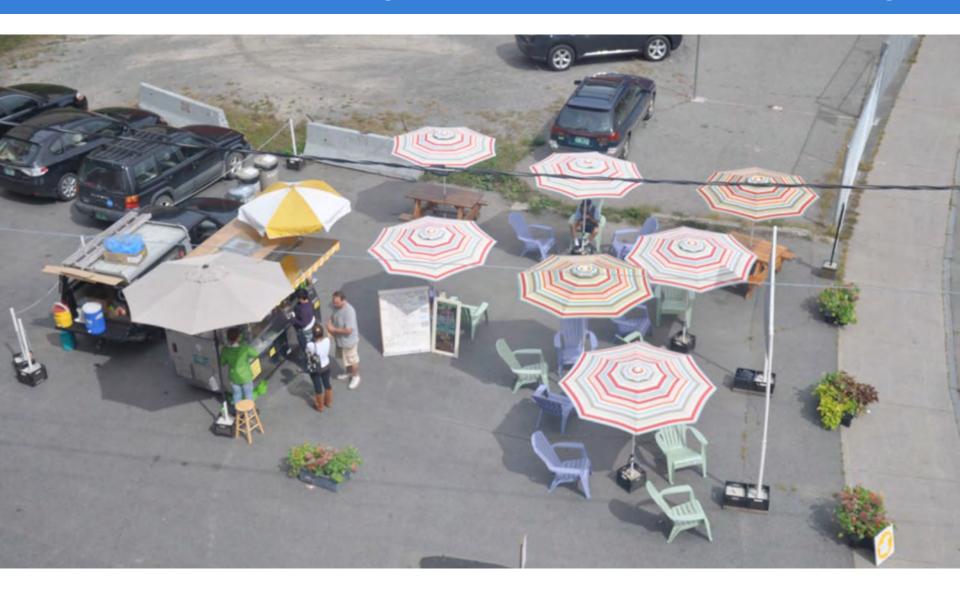
## 3.) Events and Programming

Actively Program Car Free Events Downtown.



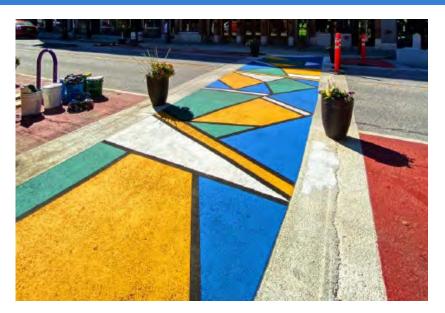
## 4.) Activate Underutilized Spaces

From Parking Lots, to vacant parcels and buildings...



## 5.) Start or Expand Public Art Programs

Partner with artists to bring art to the street.









# M

## Placemaking is

- **1** About Creating Places People Love
- People-focused, Community-driven
- 3 Inclusive and Collaborative
- 4 Flexible, Adaptable, and Iterative
- 5 Co-creation and Co-ownership



## GET OUT OF JAIL FREE

This card may be handed to a local government officer

if you accidentally make a mistake or break a rule in placemaking activities

# Better Places

Empowering Vermonters to Create Vibrant Public Places



#### **Better Places Legislation**

Act 74 enacted in June 2021 and appropriated \$1.5M

#### The General Assembly finds:

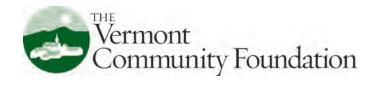
- Public spaces are essential for supporting economic activity
   and health and well-being..... throughout the pandemic and for
   building engaged, equitable, and resilient communities in the future.
- Placemaking projects intentionally leverage the power of the arts
   and cultural assets to strengthen the economic and social fabric of
   communities......

#### It is the intent of the General Assembly to:

 Help local leaders identify, develop, and implement placemaking projects by creating the Better Places Program to advance local recovery efforts, rebuild local economies, boost local capacity, and reconnect Vermonters to one another.....

#### **Core Program Partners**















#### More heart

Social connection, sense of belonging, welcoming places, joyful experiences



#### More local investment

Attracts business, visitors, donors big and small, community participation, local stewards



### More resilience

Improves health of people, local businesses, the creative economy, and the environment





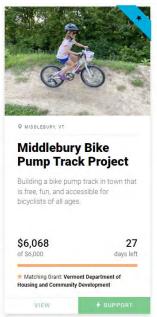
#### **Program Overview**

Better Places is a community matching grant program empowering Vermonters to **create** inclusive and vibrant public places serving Vermont's designated downtowns, village centers, new town centers, or neighborhood development areas.

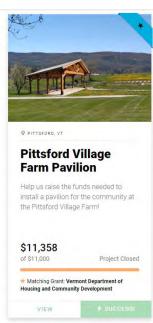
The Better Places program provides one-on-one project coaching, local fundraising support, and two to one (2:1) matching grants ranging from \$5,000 to \$40,000 to make your community-led placemaking ideas happen.

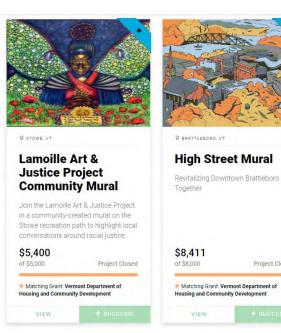












Project Closed

#### What is Crowdfunding?

Crowdfunding is the process of gathering a community to provide financial support for a project within a set period of time.

#### What is Crowdgranting?

This powerful model combines the power of a grant with the power of crowdfunding!



#### **Empowering and Accessible**

Crowdfunding democratizes access to capital, empowers communities to champion their own sustainable development, and allows residents to support projects that mattered most to them.







IT IS DECENTRALIZED



IT'S A GREAT STORYTELLING TOOL



IT FACILITATES
COMMUNITY
ENGAGEMENT

# Crowdfunding + Better Places Grant = Community Engagement + Wealth Creation



Positive Impact on Project Creation



**Multiplying Your Dollars** 



**Democratizes the Granting Process** 



**Ensures Community Engagement** 



**Community Decides Where \$ Are Invested** 



**Builds Long Term Engagement** 

# HOW FAR AWAY ARE YOUR INVESTORS?















**VOLUNTEER GROUPS** 

LARGE CORPORATIONS, SMALL BUSINESS OWNERS



RELIGIOUS ORGS, LOCAL SPORTS TEAMS, SENIOR CENTERS, BANKS



ANYONE LOCATED ADJACENT TO YOUR ORGANIZATION OR PROJECT SITE!



#### **Brattleboro – High Street Mural**

#### **High Street Mural**

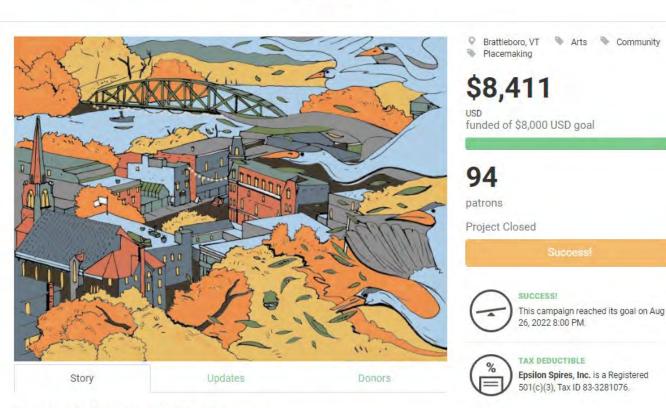
Revitalizing Downtown Brattleboro Together











#### **Reimagining Our Public Spaces**

Epsilon Spires invites the Brattleboro community to join us in transforming the dilapidated wall on High Street with beautiful public art that sparks local pride, supports cultural tourism in our region, and inspires a sense of community co-ownership of our public spaces. To create a mural Epsilon Spires, Inc. is a Registered 501(c)(3), Tax ID 83-3281076.



## **Brattleboro – High Street Mural**



#### **Brattleboro – High Street Mural**





## **Brattleboro – High Street Mural**







**Brattleboro – High Street Mural** 



## THE IMPACT



RAISED

\$8,411



\$16,000 MATCHED



94 DONORS



\$25,000 TOTAL COST

"[E]veryone who donated really feels like they are a part of the project, and are incredibly emotionally invested in it. It remains a vibrant symbol of pride and inspiration of what we the citizens of Vermont can accomplish together if we combine our talents and resources! The completion of this large, multi-tiered public art project has exceeded my high expectations for civic engagement and placemaking. We successfully worked together to transform a neglected public space into something everyone is proud of and thankful for, I see visitors taking pictures of the mural throughout the day, I hear other citizens express their inspirations as to how this work can continue to improve other spaces. It has created economic opportunities for the artists to paint other projects. I have seen elected officials who were at first skeptical, begin enthusiastically documenting the progress of the mural and cheer us on. Through the scope of the project the artists themselves built lasting friendships across cultures and plan to work together again in the future. This beautiful and inspiring success really could not have been possible without the matching support of Better Places."



## Springfield, VT

Comtu Falls Park





## **Barton, VT**

Barton Community Giving Garden



"Our community's generosity and resilience are not a surprise, but nonetheless the extent of support and enthusiasm for this project was wonderfully affirming."

- Barton participant

## **Lamoille Art & Justice Project**

### **Community Mural on Stowe Recreation Path**

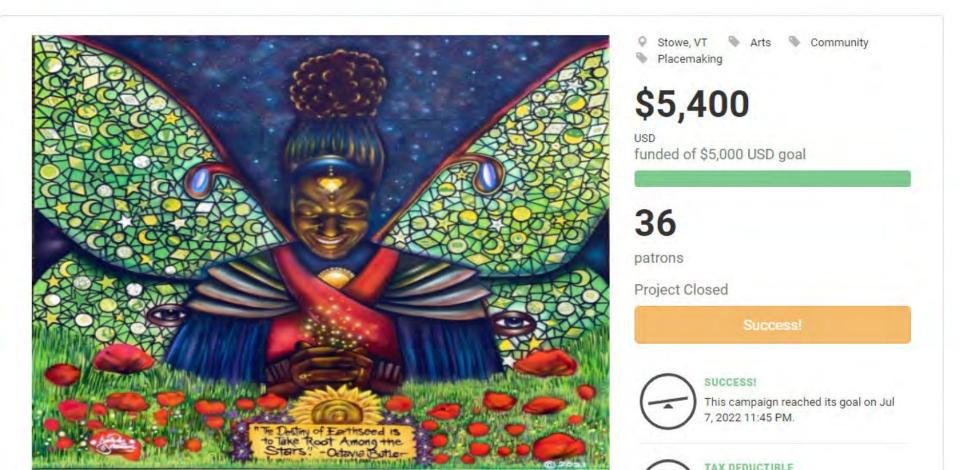
Join the Lamoille Art & Justice Project in a community-created mural on the Stowe recreation path to highlight local conversations around racial justice











## **Lamoille Art & Justice Project**

**Community Mural on Stowe Recreation Path** 



## **Park Street Community Project**

### **Expanding public green space in Downtown Vergennes**



Vergennes, VT Placemaking

Community

\$22,265

funded of \$20,000 USD goal

109

patrons

Project Closed



SUCCESS!

This campaign reached its goal on Oct 15, 2022 12:00 AM.



TAX DEDUCTIBLE

Vergennes Partnership is a Registered

## **Park Street Community Project**

### **Expanding public green space in Downtown Vergennes**





### Help us create Arlington Common Ground

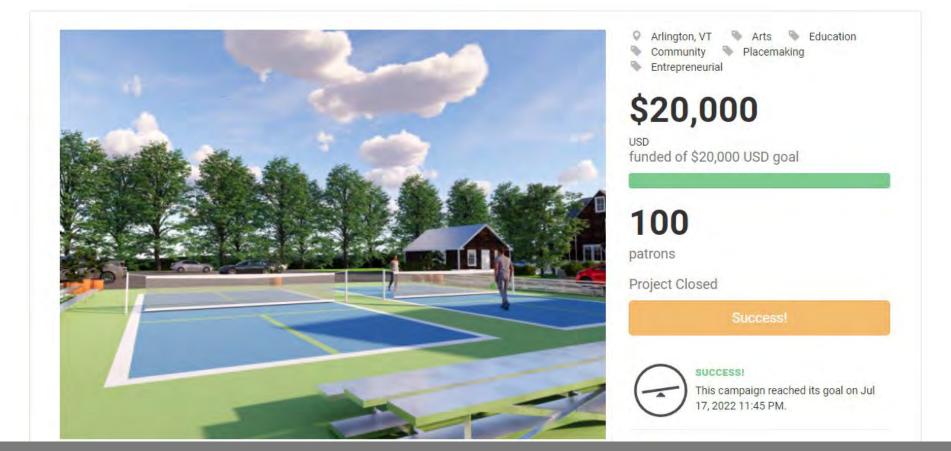
To enhance the entire community's fitness, social interaction, and well-being by creating two new outdoor pickleball courts.











## **Arlington Common Ground**



Arlington Common Ground





#### Come JAM with us at Junction Arts & Media!

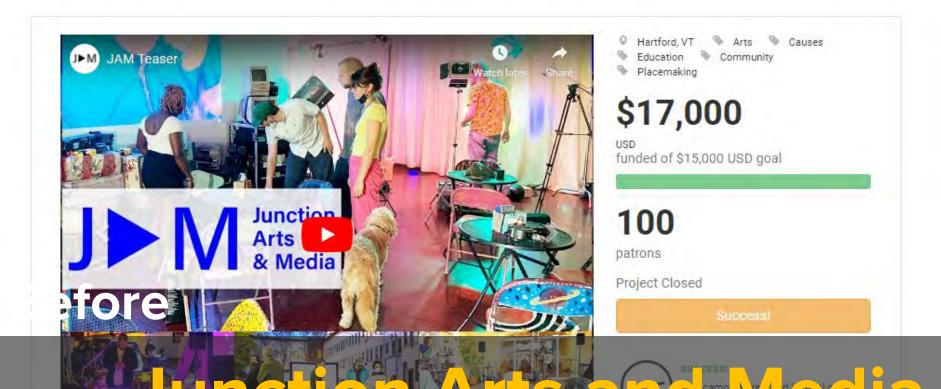
Help us turn an empty storefront into a free, public, media arts "playground" where all ages can come together to create community through the arts.













Junction Arts and Media





















## **PATRON IN THE CITY**

GILLIAN SEWAKE, ST. JOHNSBURY, VERMONT

## #Getdowntown in St. J

Help us fill the streets of downtown St. Johnsbury with art, community, and fun this summer with Final Fridays performance events and live music every weekend.



## #Getdowntown in St. J

Accessible. Free. Inclusive. Vitality.

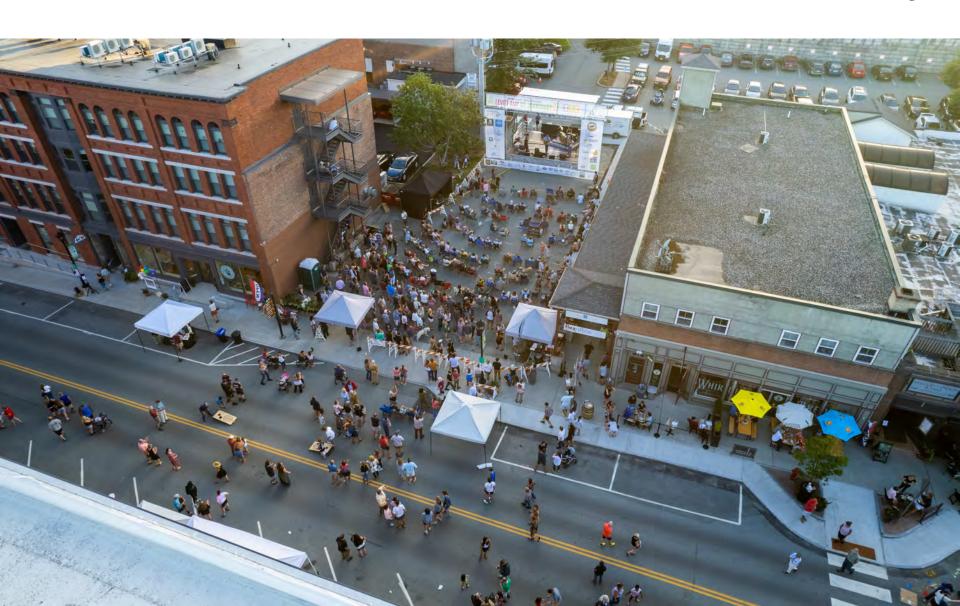




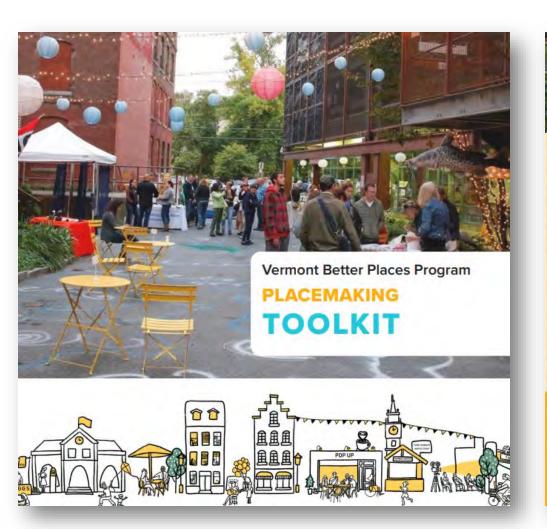
"In a time with increasing polarization and inequality, it's imperative that everyone who works in community and economic development work as hard as we can to create reasons for people of different backgrounds and experiences to share space and share joy."

## **#Getdowntown in St. J and Final Fridays**

Accessible. Free. Inclusive. Vitality.



## **Placemaking Toolkit**





#### Digging Deeper to Find

Successful community building projects empower people who are historically marginalized and underrepresented due to systemic racism, and other inequalities based on a person's ethnicity, gender, class, ability, age, or sexual orientation.

People: Consider the diversity of who is involved, who's perspective is missing and why, and how to respectfully include them.

Place: Consider who can get to and access the space, how to make the space feel safe and welcoming, and how to make access easier and accommodating to all users.

Process: consider who holds power and whether the project roles are fairly distributed.

> Check out Jay Pitter's Equity in Placemaking Checklist to get started. See more resources on the following page.

#### and organizing elements of a placemaking project.

#### EMPOWER PEOPLE TO CREATE PLACES THEY LOVE

People, place, and process are essential areas of understanding, sometimes called the 'pillars', of placemaking. They provide a starting point for considering the social, physical,

Placemaking depends on local ideas, enthusiasm, values, skills, cultural traditions, and local knowledge to inform how a project is organized, built, and cared for. Without the infusion of this local engagement, places lack personal connection for community members and are less likely to thrive.

PILLARS OF PLACEMAKING

Projects with greatest community impact provide ways for different people across the community to participate and engage with all phases of a project, with the goal of feeling connected and excited about the public place or experience being created.

#### PLACE

#### USE WHAT YOU HAVE AND TRY SOMETHING OUT

Placemaking begins with what's there, who's using it, and how people feel in that place. Placemaking also considers what resources (materials and skills) exist within the community to help make something happen, quicker. Topography, ecology, climate, seasons, surrounding environment, utilities, and street connections impact how people feel and move within and through a space. Experimenting with short-term placemaking ideas provides an opportunity to take notes, gather feedback, and understand opportunities and challenges for future expansions of the project.

#### **PROCESS**

#### BUILD AND LIFT EACH OTHER UP

Community-led placemaking thrives when collaboration is embraced, trust is built between partners, and municipalities provide ways to enable both temporary and permanent placemaking initiatives. The project team must outline a clear process, roles, and responsibilities to start, build, and sustain their project. Above everything, project teams must be inclusive, adaptable, and not afraid to reach out to new partners to create something inspiring together.

Download at: <a href="https://outside.vermont.gov/agency/ACCD/ACCD\_Web\_Docs/CD/CPR/Better-Places-Toolkit.pdf">https://outside.vermont.gov/agency/ACCD/ACCD\_Web\_Docs/CD/CPR/Better-Places-Toolkit.pdf</a>

## THE BETTER PLACES IMPACT

CHECK OUT WHAT WE'VE ACCOMPLISHED SO FAR



30 LOCAL PROJECTS SUPPORTED



2,117 UNIQUE DONORS



OVER \$304,325 CROWDFUNDED



\$564,100 MATCHED BY THE STATE



SAW \$708,621 IN PRIVATE INVESTMENTS

ADDITIONALLY, BETTER PLACES HAS RECEIVED OVER 150 PREFLIGHTS
AND PROGRAM INQUIRIES, REPRESENTING 112 VERMONT COMMUNITIES
SETTING A STRONG FOUNDATION FOR 2023!\*

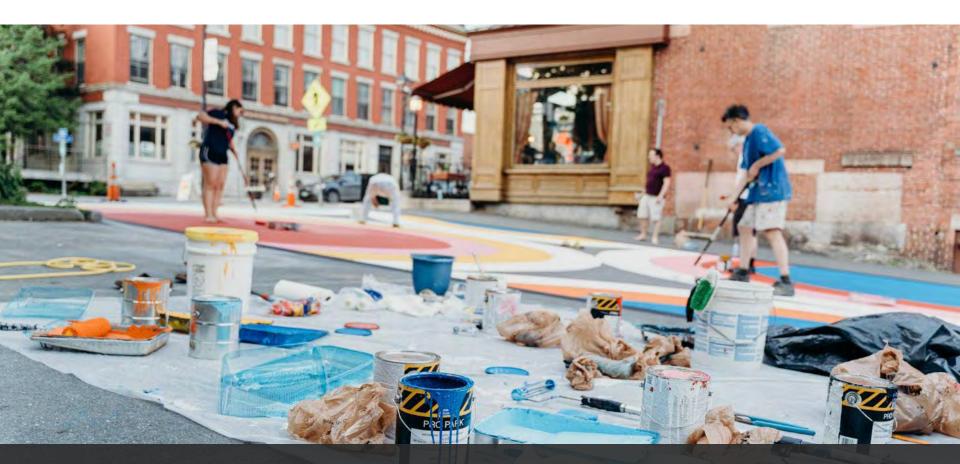




# 5 Tips to Create Better Places



## Just Do it!



I always thought someone should do something, until one day, I realized that I was SOMEONE.

John. F. Kennedy

## You are the greatest resource!



The creativity and spirit of local residents in our communities are the greatest resource any place has.

## 03

## **Working Together is more FUN!**



Never doubt that a small group of thoughtful, committed citizens can change the world; indeed, it's the only thing that ever has.

**Margaret Mead** 

## It's like turning a house into a home Credit: David Engwicht



Creating places for people, creativity, and communities to flourish!

## Focus on Process not just Outcomes





50% is about improving the built environment and activating public spaces — and 50% is about building community pride, improving a sense of belonging, and becoming more actively involved in your community.

Effective placemaking is more like raising a child than designing a product. It requires ongoing love, attention, learning, and many little investments to succeed.





Forget the damned motor car and build cities for lovers and friends.

Lewis Mumford

# Stay Connected and Let's Create Better Places Together!



## THINK BIG....START SMALL

## **Thank You.**

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